



# Healthcare Quality Updates for Assisted Living Facilities

JoMonica Taylor, Director

SCALA Spring Conference 2023

May 3, 2023





### **OVERVIEW**

- ☐ Healthcare Quality
- ☐ Frequently Cited Violations
- ☐ Licensing Process
- Administrator Changes
- □ Reporting
- Enforcements
- Plan of Corrections
- ☐ Red Cap



#### Office of Administrative Services

 Oversees Healthcare Quality's Human Resources, Procurement, Fleet Management, Telecommunication, Travel Reimbursements and Budgeting.



#### Office of Policy & Communications

 Oversees internal and external communications, information requests, legislative and regulatory affairs for Healthcare Quality.



#### Office of Training & Compliance

 Supports Healthcare Quality staff and licensed and certified facilities by providing applicable training, resources and tracking regarding relevant regulations and laws.

#### Overview of Healthcare Quality (HQ):

#### **HQ Day-to-Day Operations.**

- Protection of patients in South Carolina through inspecting, investigating, monitoring, and working in partnership with:
  - » Over 2,000 healthcare facilities and services
  - » Over 12,000 licensed and certified health professionals
  - » Over 30,000 registered persons and entities manufacturing, distributing, or dispensing controlled substances
- Oversight of many types of facilities, services, and providers, including:
  - » Ambulatory surgical facilities,
  - » Assisted living facilities,
  - » Body piercing facilities,
  - » Crisis stabilization unit facilities,
  - Emergency Medical Services (EMS),
  - » Home health agencies,
  - » Hospice,
  - » Hospitals,
  - » In-home care providers,
  - » Intermediate care facilities,
  - » Medical labs,
  - » Midwives,
  - » Nursing homes,
  - Residential treatment facilities for children and adolescents,
  - Tattoo facilities, and
  - » Many more!

#### **Bureau of Drug Control**

 Promotes and protects public health through enforcement of South Carolina's Controlled Substances Act, the Prescription Monitoring Act and related laws and regulations.



### Bureau of Healthcare Systems & Services

 Oversees pre-hospital and hospital care, medical care providers and health professionals and services.



#### **Bureau of Planning & Construction**

 Authorizes and manages the implementation or expansion and construction of healthcare facilities and services in SC.
 Responsible for the Certificate of Need (CON) Program and licensing 26 different professionals and facilities throughout SC.

#### **Bureau of Community Care**

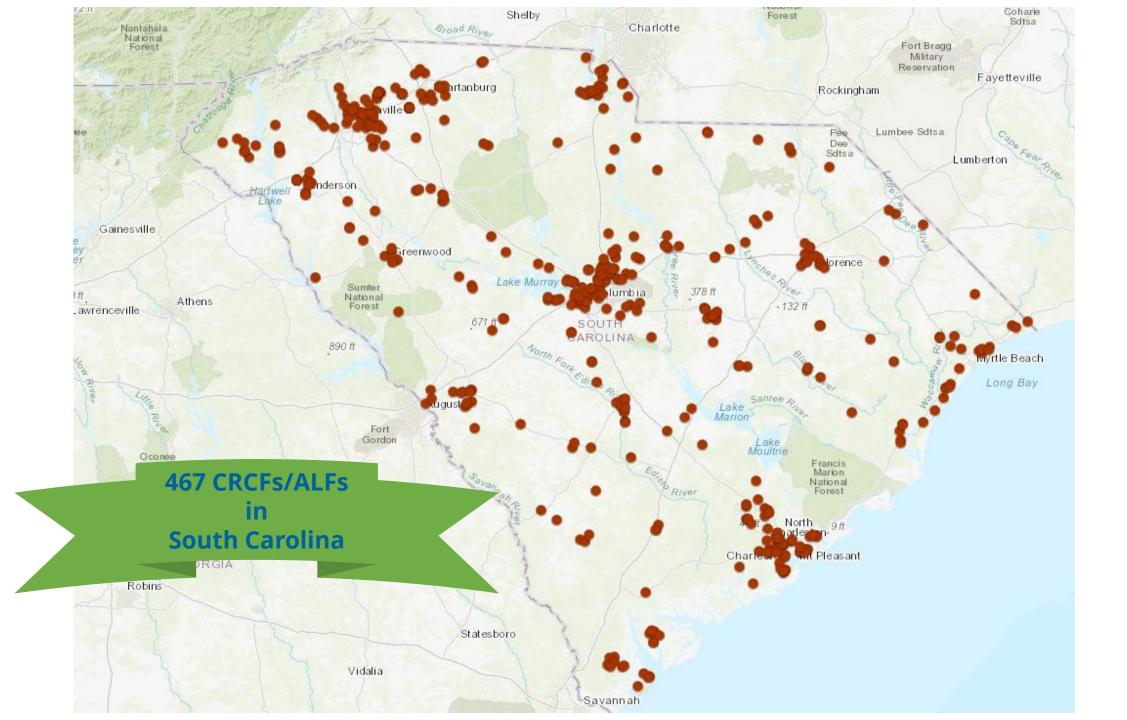
 Protects the health, safety, and welfare of vulnerable adults and children residing in long term care and residential facilities.





## **Residential Facilities Division**

- Enforce regulatory standards, inspect and license the following:
  - Community Residential Care Facilities
  - Intermediate Care Facilities for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities
  - Residential Treatment Facilities for Children & Adolescents
  - Crisis Stabilization Unit Facilities



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MANAGERS	CONTACT INFO	AREA OF SUPPORT
JoMonica Taylor, Director	(803) 545- 4247 (o) (803) 995-0433 (c) taylorjj@dhec.sc.gov	<ul> <li>All questions or concerns related to CRCFs/Assisted Livings</li> </ul>
Everette Williams, Support Manager	(803) 545-4371 (o) williael@dhec.sc.gov	<ul><li>Applications</li><li>Plan of Corrections</li><li>Evacuation Plans</li></ul>
Pamela Williams, Field Manager	(803) 545-3384 (o) williapk@dhec.sc.gov	<ul><li>Inspections</li><li>Field Staff</li><li>Report of Visits</li></ul>
Sandra Johnson, Field Manager	(803) 545-4049 (o) johnsosb@dhec.sc.gov	<ul><li>Inspections</li><li>Field Staff</li><li>Report of Visits</li></ul>

\*\*\*Inspectors do not have phones. Please contact the field managers.\*\*\*



# **Frequently Cited Violations**

January 1- April 30, 2023



# **The Facility & Components**

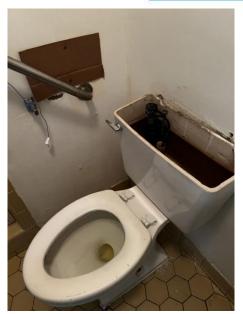




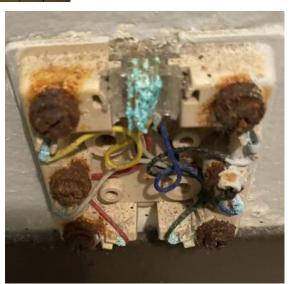
## **MAINTENANCE (1601)**

- Equipment & building components kept in good repair & operating conditions.
- Document preventive maintenance
- SC Building Codes & SC State Fire Marshal















## **HOUSEKEEPING (1703.A)**

- 1703
  - Facility & its grounds are:
    - clean
    - free of vermin
    - offensive odors
- 1703.A.1
  - Cleanliness of each specific area of the facility (interior)





## **HOUSEKEEPING (cont)**

#### • 1703.A.3

- Safe storage of chemicals, cleaning materials & supplies
- Facility permits residents to use products if:
  - Written statement from a physician or authorized healthcare provider
  - Assure resident can maintain and secure the product
  - Product usage is outlined in the resident's ICP













# **Medication Management**





# MEDICATION MANAGEMENT (1201.A)

 Medication, controlled substances, supplies and first aid must be available

Properly managed



# MEDICATION MANAGEMENT (1203.A)

- Doses administered by the same staff who prepared them
- Preparation can occur one hour before administration (no earlier)
- Staff must initial on the MAR/TAR at the time the medication is administered, or treatment rendered
  - Blanks on the MAR



# MEDICATION MANAGEMENT (901.C)

- Follow orders from physicians/authorized healthcare provider
- Take precautions for residents with special conditions
  - Elopement
  - Dementia care
- Assist with ADLs as needed and appropriate



# **MEDICATION MANAGEMENT** (1203.F & 1206.C.2)

- Documented review of the MARs (1203.F)
- Documented review of the control sheets (1206.C.2)
- Each shift change
- Outgoing staff with incoming staff
- Verify medications administered properly
  - Errors/omissions addressed & corrective action taken



# MEDICATION MANAGEMENT (1206.C.1)

- Separate control sheets on controlled substances:
  - Date
  - Time administered
  - Resident's name
  - Dose
  - Signature of individual administering
  - Name of ordering physician or authorized healthcare provider



### SAMPLE SHIFT CHANGE REVIEW

	E		
	MEDICATION ADMIN	IISTRATION RECORD (MAR	) SHIFT CHANGE
SAMO	(Fi	rst, Second, Third Shifts)	

Month/Year:

d review of the MAR by incoming and outgoing staff which indicates that they have properly
and the color of a chart to a continuous the stand backle and a continuous the continuous to

Purpose: There shall be a documented administered medications in accordance with orders of a physician or other authorized health care provider and have documented the administrations.

Date	Shift	Incoming Signature	Outgoing Signature
1	7am – 3pm	oig.iatai c	Jig.iatai 2
	3pm – 11pm		
	11pm – 7am		
	·		
2	7am – 3pm		
	3pm – 11pm		
	11pm – 7am		
3	7am – 3pm		
	3pm – 11pm		
	11pm – 7am		
4	7am – 3pm		
	3pm – 11pm		
	11pm – 7am		
5	7am – 3pm		
	3pm – 11pm		
	44 7		



## **Record Review**





## **INDIVIDUAL CARE PLAN (703.A)**

- Complete within 7 days of admission
- Participants: resident, administrator (designee), and/or responsible party/sponsor
- Review and/or revise as changes in resident needs occur
  - Not less than semi-annually
- Signatures & dates required



# INDIVIDUAL CARE PLAN (ICP) cont.

- ICP must describe:
  - Needs of the residents & ADLs that require assistance
    - What, how much, who will provide, how often & when
  - Requirements & arrangements for visits to physicians
  - Advance directives/healthcare POA (if applicable)
  - Recreational & social activities
  - Nutritional needs



Date of Admission

## **SAMPLE ICF FORM**

#### INDIVIDUAL CARE PLAN (ICP)

Diagnosis:							
Advanced Directives: YES NO Power of Attorney: YES NO Responsible Party:							
Primary Physician: Dietary Requirements:							
Transportation Arr	angement for Visits to Physician(s) and/or Ot	ther Healthcare Provider: Family: _	Facility:Other:				
Will resident requi	re someone to remain with them throughout t	he physician's appointment? Y	_ N Staff	Family			
Other (explain):							
TACK / NEED	HOW MUCH ACCIOTANCE	FREQUENCY					
TASK / NEED	HOW MUCH ASSISTANCE	FREQUENCY	GOAL/ACHIEVEMENT DATE	RESPONSIBLE PARTY			
DRESSING	Independent (no assistance required)	Daily	Next 6 months	Self			
	Reminder (needs reminders/cues) Minimum (lay out articles/buttons.	AM PM	0.1	Staff			
	laces/zippers/hooks)	PRN PRN	Other (details):	Family/Sponsor			
	Moderate (full hands on assistance with all	RN As Requested	To insure that the resident is appropriately	Other (explain):			
	articles of clothing/shoes)	Other (explain):	dressed				
	Maximum (frequent clothing changes		dicasca				
	needed throughout day or at night due to						
	incontinence)	F					
	Other (explain):		=				
BATHING	Independent (no assistance required)	Daily	Next 6 months	Self			
DATE:	Reminder (remind/cues/monitor)	Daily	Next o monuis	Serr			
	Minimum (lay out supplies, set water temp.	Circle:	Other (explain):	Stan			
	assist in/out)	Mon. Tues. Wed. Thurs. Fri.	out (oxplain).	Other (explain):			
	Moderate (in addition to minimum, assist with	Sat. Sun.	To insure that the resident is clean, fresh				
	washing back, feet, "hard to reach areas")		and odor free.				
	Maximum (in addition to moderate, full assist	AM					
	with washing/drying)Assist with certain areas/special needs	PRN PRN					
	(explain):	PRN As requested					
	Other (explain):	Other (exolain)					
		The state of the s					



## **INSERVICE TRAINING (504.A)**

- Must be documented, signed & dated by the trainer and trainee
- Appropriate resources
- Training timeframes:
  - Prior to resident contact
  - Annually (unless specified i.e., CPR)
- Required for all staff members (unless specified "for designated staff members only")































# Sample STAFF ORIENTATION & IN-SERVICE RECORD Community Residential Care Facilities (CRCF) Bureau of Health Facilities Licensing

NAME				
HIRE DATE				
INITIAL RESIDENT CONTACT DATE				
The following training shall be provided to all staff members/direct ca	re volunteers prior to	resident contact	and at least annu	allv.

Topic	Date	Staff Signature	Trainer Signature	Training Resource
Basic First Aid				
Checking and Recording Vital Signs (Designated Staff Members Only)				
Management/care of contagious or communicable disease				
Medication Management(i.e. storage, administration, receiving orders, securing)				
Special Care** (e.g., dementia; cognitive disability; mental illness; or aggressive, violent, and/or inappropriate behavioral symptoms)				
Restraint Techniques				
OSHA (including blood-borne pathogens)				
CPR (Designated Staff Members Only)				
Confidentiality				
Bill of Rights for Long Term Care Facilities/ Resident Rights				
Fire Response Training (within 24 hours of first day on the job)				
Emergency Procedures/Disaster Preparedness (within 24 hours of first day on the job)				
Facility Organization and Environment/ Orientation (within 24 hours of first day on the job)				
Activities***				

<sup>\*\*</sup>Depending on Type of Residents in Facility

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Staff Members responsible for providing/coordinating recreational activities



# Licensing Requirements



### LICENSE RENEWAL

- Notifications are sent via e-mail to the contact e-mail address on file 60 days prior to the expiration date.
- Complete and submit via e-mail (preferably) prior to the expiration of your license.
  - CRCF license application (DHEC 0217)
  - Applicable supporting documentation
  - Emergency evacuation plan (REDCap)
  - Online payment receipt(s)





### Community Residential Care Facility Regulation 61-84

Reason for Application								
□ Initial □ Renewal				☐ Change Request				
	License Number:	Expiration	n Date:					
		Part A. Fa	cility I	nformation				
Facility Name:								
Physical Addres	ss:					,		
City:	State	e:		Zip:		County:		
	Telephone Number:( ) Fax Number:( )							
Emergency Co		)						
Number of bed	s to be licensed?							
In how many b	uildings are patient	resident rooms loca	ted?					
Name of buildir	ng:		# of R	lesident beds:	# of	Resident rooms:		
Name of buildir	ng:		# of R	Resident beds: # of Resident rooms:				
	y provide Alzheime	r's special care		•		care unit for Alzheimer		
services? □YE	S □NO		patier	its? □YES □NO I	lf yes, h	ow many licensed beds?		
Is your facility p	part of a continuing	care community?	YES	□NO				
		•		community resider	ntial care	e facility are available on		
campus (i.e., in	dependent living, n	ursing home, etc.)?						
Contact Person and Correspondence Mailing Address:  (Name of person who can make licensure/operation decisions about facility and address where you want to receive ALL correspondence, including the license, from the Bureau of Health Facilities Licensing.)								
Name:				Γitle:				
Address:								
City:		State:		Zip:				
Telephone:								
Primary Email:								
Licensed Administrator: (MUST provide a copy of license)								
Name: Address:								
Address: Telephone Number: Fax:								
Email Address:				I un.				
	Administrator License Number: Expiration Date:							
Lapitation Electrical Trainings:								



### **AMENDED LICENSE**

- Facility shall request an issuance of an amended license to the Department for the following circumstances:
  - 1. Change of Ownership (CHOW)
  - 2. Change of licensed bed capacity
  - 3. Change of facility location from one geographic site to another
  - 4. Changes in facility name or address

https://scdhec.gov/sites/default/files/Library/D-0217.pdf



# CHANGE OF OWNERSHIP (CHOW)

- Completed Application <u>DHEC-0217</u>
- FBI background check for new licensee
- Licensing fee
  - \$10 per bed or
  - \$75 for facilities with 7 beds or less
- New Emergency Evacuation Plan (EEP)
- Administrator's License
- Evidence of a CHOW/transaction (Bill of Sale, agreement etc)
- Articles of Incorporation/Organization/Partnership documents



# CHANGE IN LICENSED BED CAPACITY

- Completed Application <u>DHEC-0217</u>
- Licensing Fee
- Updated Emergency Evacuation Plan
- Notice of Completion (NOC)- contact Construction Division



### **FACILITY NAME CHANGE**

- Completed Application <u>DHEC-0217</u> or
- Letter from the licensee
  - On official letterhead

https://scdhec.gov/sites/default/files/Library/D-0217.pdf



# Administrator Changes



## **ADMINISTRATORS & DESIGNEES**

#### • 502.A

• The facility administrator shall be licensed as a CRCF administrator in accordance with 1976 Code Section 44-7-260.

#### • 502.C

 A staff member shall be designated in writing to act in the absence of the administrator, e.g., a listing of the lines of authority by position title, including the names of the persons filling these positions.



## **ADMINISTRATOR CHANGE (604)**

- **Licensee** notifies DHEC within **72 hours** of any change in administrator status
  - Via telephone or e-mail
- Licensee has 10 days after notification to provide the following:
  - Name of the newly appointed administrator
  - Effective date
  - Copy of administrator's license
  - Hours the individual will be working each day
- Change can be submitted online or via e-mail.

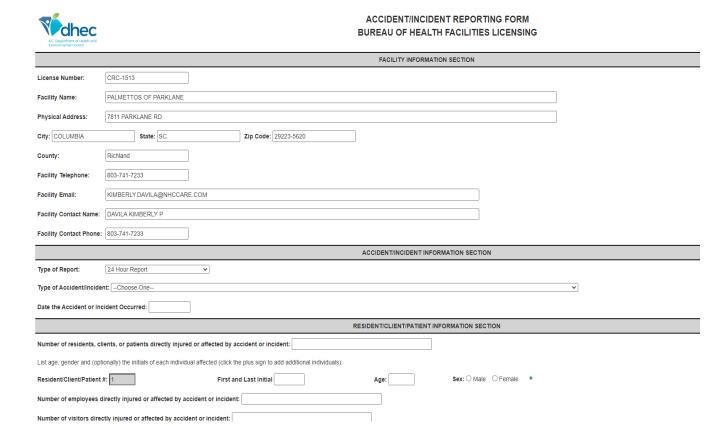


# Reporting Requirements



## **ACCIDENTS/INCIDENTS (601)**

- Report every serious accident and/or incident within 24 hours
  - Physician, next of kin/responsible party & DHEC
  - Telephone, e-mail, or online portal (preferred)
- Written report of the facility's investigation due within 5 days of the serious accident and/or incident
  - Online portal (preferred)
- Retain records for 6 years





# 601. ACCIDENTS/INCIDENTS cont.

Serious accidents and/or incidents requiring reporting include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Crime(s) against resident
- 2. Confirmed or suspected cases of abuse, neglect, or exploitation
- Contact SC LTC Ombudsman
- 3. Medication error with adverse reaction
- 4. Hospitalization as a result of the accident and/or incident;

- 5. Severe hematoma, laceration or burn requiring medical attention or hospitalization
- 6. Fracture of bone or joint
- 7. Severe injury involving use of restraints
- 8. Attempted suicide; or
- 9. Fire.

\*Elopement\*



## **Enforcement Action**



## **ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS (300)**

When the **Department determines** that a facility is in violation of **any statutory provision**, **rule**, **or regulation relating to the operation or maintenance of such facility**, the Department, upon proper notice to the licensee, may **impose a monetary penalty**, **deny**, **suspend**, **or revoke licenses**.



## **ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS (cont.)**

- Specific conditions and their impact or potential impact on health, safety or wellbeing of the residents
- Repeated failure to pay charges for utilities/services resulting in repeated or threats to terminate
- Efforts to correct cited violations

- Overall conditions of the facility
- History of compliance
- Any other pertinent conditions that may be applicable to current statutes and regulations



# Plan of Correction (POC)



# INSPECTIONS/INVESTIGATIONS (202.D)

- Noncompliance with licensing standards requires a Plan of Correction (POC):
  - Actions taken to correct each cited deficiency
  - Actions take to prevent recurrences
  - The actual or expected completion date of those actions

https://scdhec.gov/healthcare-quality/healthcare-facility-licensing/plan-correction-submissions



## REDcap

## **Evacuation Plans**

Bryant Fludd
Emergency Preparedness
Coordinator
803-545-4302
HQEP@dhec.sc.gov

dhec	Resize fon:
Emergency Evacuation Plan Sumr	mary - CRCFs
Please complete the information below regarding your f	acility's emergency evacuation plan.
If you administer multiple facilities, you must complete a Charleston, Colleton, Georgetown, Horry and Jasper cou	
You only need to save your progress if you need to finish form, please contact Everette Williams at williael@dhec.	n the form at a later time. If you have issues completing this sc.gov or JoMonica Taylor at taylorjj@dhec.sc.gov.
License Number:	
* must provide value	
Facility Name:	
* must provide value	
Licensed Bed Capacity:	80
* must provide value	
Average Daily Census:	60
* must provide value	
Please enter the following information for your facili	ity's designated Emergency Evacuation Planner:
First Name:	
* must provide value	_
Last Name:	
* must provide value	
E-mail:	com
* must provide value	icom



## **IMPORTANT LINKS**

**SCDHEC** <a href="https://scdhec.gov/">https://scdhec.gov/</a>

**CRCF DHEC** <a href="https://scdhec.gov/index.php/healthcare-quality/healthcare-facility-licensing/community-residential-care-facilities">https://scdhec.gov/index.php/healthcare-quality/healthcare-facility-licensing/community-residential-care-facilities</a>

**POC** <a href="https://scdhec.gov/healthcare-quality/healthcare-facility-licensing/plan-correction-submissions">https://scdhec.gov/healthcare-quality/healthcare-facility-licensing/plan-correction-submissions</a>

#### **ADMINISTRATOR CHANGE**

https://forms.office.com/pages/responsepage.aspx?id=iMQmMzN-G0KPWQmjnCa7qiWp1P55A6NAlAHBntgHen1UN1pGNVI2VUFVVDIRUzBQR0l EMVIUVzY0VS4u



# **CONTACT US**

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**Desk:** (803) 545-4257

**Cell:** (803) 995-0433

#### **Stay Connected**









